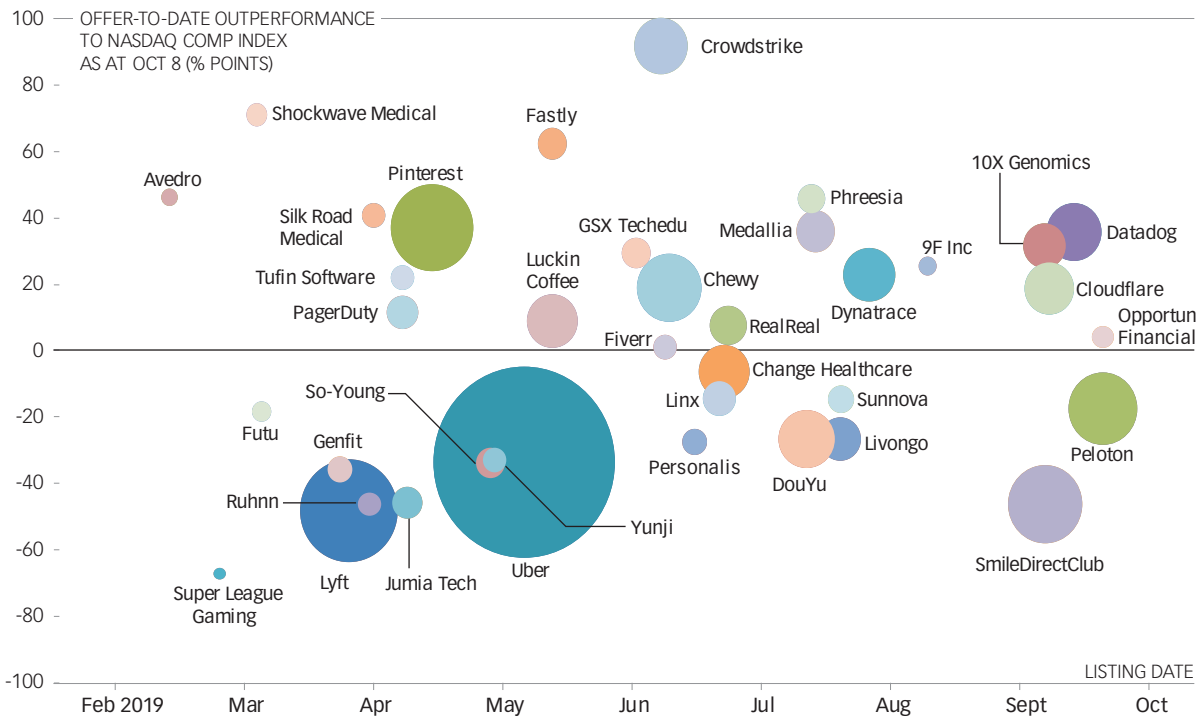


Class of 2019: How selected tech IPOs have fared



Note: Size of circles represents the offer size of the IPO in US dollars.