

Estimated infrastructure investment

Estimated Infrastructure Investment Needs by Region, 45 Developing Member Countries, 2016–2030

(US\$ billion in 2015 prices)

	BASELINE ESTIMATES			CLIMATE-ADJUSTED ESTIMATES**		
	INVESTMENT NEEDS	ANNUAL AVERAGE	INVESTMENT NEEDS AS % OF GDP	INVESTMENT NEEDS	ANNUAL AVERAGE	INVESTMENT NEEDS AS % OF GDP
Central Asia	492	33	6.8	565	38	7.8
East Asia	13,781	919	4.5	16,062	1,071	5.2
South Asia*	5,477	365	7.6	6,347	423	8.8
South-east Asia	2,759	184	5.0	3,147	210	5.7
The Pacific	42	2.8	8.2	46	3.1	9.1
Asia and the Pacific	22,551	1,503	5.1	26,166	1,744	5.9

* Pakistan and Afghanistan are included in South Asia. ** Climate change adjusted figures include climate mitigation and climate proofing costs, but do not include other adaptation costs, especially those associated with sea level rise.