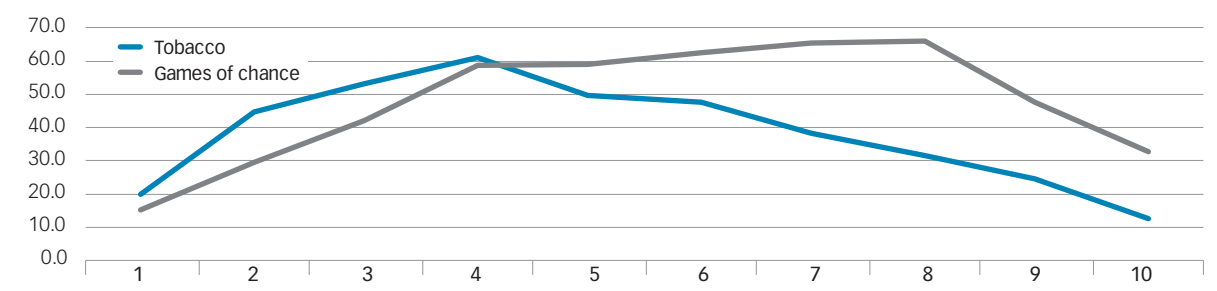




## But ultimately, richer households do not smoke or gamble

Average monthly household expenditure on tobacco and games of chance (S\$)

	INCOME DECILE 1/										Total
	1st-10th	11th-20th	21st-30th	31st-40th	41st-50th	51st-60th	61st-70th	71st-80th	81st-90th	91st-100th	
Tobacco	20.0	44.6	53.2	61.1	49.8	47.6	38.2	31.5	24.5	12.7	<b>38.3</b>
Games of chance	15.2	29.4	42.1	58.7	58.9	62.6	65.3	66.0	47.6	32.8	<b>47.8</b>



## The same pattern is observed across educational backgrounds

Average monthly household expenditure on tobacco and games of chance (S\$)

	HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED OF MAIN INCOME EARNER							
	No qualification	Primary	Lower secondary	Secondary	Post secondary (Non-tertiary)	Polytechnic	Professional qualification & other diploma	University
Tobacco	29.5	45.7	54.9	62.5	53.4	42.9	36.8	16.5
Games of chance	30.1	31.3	51.0	65.8	42.7	61.5	53.4	38.9

