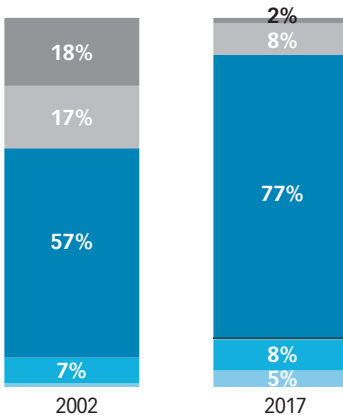


Boom time for tech

Business R&D expenditure by research area

- Agricultural & food sciences
- Biomedical & related sciences
- Energy
- Engineering & tech
- Natural sciences
- Others*



**includes research which does not fall within the core areas, including research on education and supply chain management*